

Name _____ Period _____

The Greeks: Crucible of Civilization

Directions: Answer the following questions based on the movie. The questions are listed in the order they appear in the film and *you do not have to answer in complete sentences.*

Part 2:

1. Why did Phidippides run 26 miles to Athens in 490 BC?
2. Why would conquest by the Persians be the destruction of the Greek way of life?
3. How many Hoplites did the Athenians muster at Marathon to face the Persian army? How many men did the Persians have?
4. How many miles did Phidippides run in two days to get help for the Athenians?
5. Who actually won the battle of Marathon?
6. How was the Athenian leader Themistocles different than all the other Athenian leaders that came before him? What was Themistocles worried about while he ruled Athens?
7. What new advanced weapon did Themistocles invest in to increase Athenian military power?
8. How did Themistocles sell his idea to the Athenians and what was the result?
9. What was the first declaration of the Persian king Xerxes after he replaces his father Darius on the throne? What else did he do?
10. Why did the Athenians send messengers to Delphi when the Persian Army again invaded in 480 BC? What did the Oracle tell them?
11. Who was the one person who didn't panic at the Oracle's news and how did he interpret the second prediction of the Oracle?
12. What does Themistocles convince the Athenian citizens to do and what ends up happening to the city of Athens?

13. How did Themistocles' fleet of Triremes use the size of the Persian fleet against them? Who wins the battle?
14. How many ships did the Persians lose at the battle of Salamis? What does this do to the Persian invasion?
15. What was the name of the alliance that the Athenians created after the defeat of Persia? What was this alliance's purpose?
16. How did the battle of Salamis affect Athens as a regional power economically and politically?
17. What happened to an Athenian whose name was placed too many times in the "Ostraka" and why did the Athenians do this?
18. Why did the Athenians ostracize Themistocles in 472 BC and what eventually happened to him? Who became the leader of Athens after Themistocles?
19. How was Pericles different than Themistocles in social class and what was his goal for Athens?
20. What building complex was the center of Pericles building program and how much money was Pericles willing to spend on it in today's terms?
21. What did Pericles' critics have to say when the Parthenon was complete? What did the Parthenon become the symbol of?
22. How long is the Parthenon Frieze? What was its subject or what was "heroized" in this frieze?
23. What was the occupation of Pericles' partner Aspasia? Why was her relationship to Pericles a scandal?
24. What were the favorite subjects of the Athenian theater, and what was the typical plot line of these stories?
25. How do historians know that Athens was the heart of a cultural revolution that spread across Greece?

Part 3:

26. What daring plan did Pericles present to the Athenians in the year 431 BC? Why did he do this?

27. What was Pericles' strategy to defeat the Spartans and how did this play to Athenian strengths?
28. What did Greeks like Socrates do with the astronomical knowledge of the Babylonians?
29. What was Socrates favorite subject of study? What does Socrates think people should make every decision based on?
30. What did the Spartans do in 430 BC and what did the Athenians do?
31. What additional cargo did the grain boats that fed the city of Athens bring with them at the end of the first year of war? How did this affect the city?
32. What happened to Pericles in 429 BC? How does Donald Kagan explain the failure of Pericles' plans?
33. What happened to the Athenian generals who could not pick up their men who had fallen overboard in battle? Who was the only Athenian who stood up to defend the generals?
34. Why did the Athenians decide to defend the Greek colony on Sicily and attack Syracuse in 415 BC? How did it turn out for the Athenians?
35. What did the Persians do to the Athenians after Athens' defeat at Syracuse?
36. What did the Spartans use their navy and what did this do to the Athenians?
37. What did the Spartans force the Athenians to do after they defeated them?
38. Who did the Athenians use as a scapegoat for their defeat and what did they do to him?